

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An assembly for mooring a vessel (2) at sea to a body (1) comprising
a yoke (10, 10') selectively disconnectably coupled between said vessel (2) and said
body (1) and having first and second ends with a non-disconnectable coupling arrangement
5 between said first end and said body and a disconnectable coupling arrangement between said
second end and said vessel,
said non-disconnectable coupling arrangement including a pivoted connection
between said first end of said yoke (10, 10') and said body (1) that allows said yoke to rotate
about a horizontal axis,
10 said disconnectable coupling arrangement including a first coupling member (32, 32')
at said second end of said yoke which is arranged and designed for mating with a second
coupling member (34, 34') carried by said vessel (2), and
a tension member (20, 110) arranged and designed to extend through said first and
second coupling members and to be coupled between a winch mechanism (18, 18', 106) and a
15 connector (42, 42'), said mechanism and connector being arranged and designed to pull said
first coupling mechanism (32, 32') into engagement with said second coupling mechanism
(34, 34'), and
a selectively operated locking mechanism (80) arranged and designed between said
first and second coupling members (32, 34) to lock said yoke (10) to said vessel (2), thereby
20 mooring said vessel (2) to said body (1) or to unlock said yoke (10) from said vessel (2)
thereby allowing said tension member (20, 110) to be uncoupled from said connector (42) for
disconnecting said yoke (10) from said vessel (1).
2. The assembly of claim 1 wherein
said body (1) is an LNG process vessel, and said vessel (2) is an LNG carrier vessel.
- 25 3. The assembly of claim 2 comprising,

a buoyant element (28) located at said second end of said yoke (10) to cause said second end of said yoke (10) not to sink when said first and second coupling members are selectively disconnected and said second end of said yoke (10) rotates about said horizontal axis into the sea.

5 4. The assembly of claim 2 wherein,

 said first coupling member includes a male guide cone (32) mounted on a multiple-axis joint (30) which is attached to said second end of said yoke (10), and

 said second coupling member includes a female receiver (34) mounted on an extension (8) of said vessel (2) and arranged and designed to receive said guide cone (32).

10 5. The assembly of claim 4 wherein,

 said connector (42) is mounted on said extension (8),

 said winch mechanism (21) is mounted on said yoke (10), and

 said tension member (20) extends from said connector (42) through said multiple-axis joint and via guide wheels (26a, 26b) to said winch mechanism (21).

15 6. The assembly of claim 4 wherein,

 said multiple-axis joint is a spherical ball joint.

7. The assembly of claim 2 wherein,

 said tension member is a chain (20) having a chain end fitting (19),

 said connector is a chain stopper (42) mounted on a shock absorber (44) carried by an

20 extension (8) of said vessel (2), said chain stopper arranged and designed for selectively clamping said chain end fitting (19), whereby,

 said shock absorber (44) minimizes shock loads to said chain (20) while said first coupling member (30, 32) is pulled toward said second coupling member (34).

8. The assembly of claim 2 wherein,

said connector is a selectively operated clamping device carried by an extension (8) of
 said vessel (2),

 said tension member has a fitting (19) arranged and designed for being secured by
 said clamping device, and

5 guide wheels (130, 114) are mounted on a support bracket (136) carried by an
 elastomeric spring (120) at said second end of said yoke (10).

9. The assembly of claim 8 wherein,

 said tension member is a rope (110).

10. The assembly of claim 4 wherein,

10 said multiple-axis joint (30) is mounted on a pedestal (35) at said second end of said
 yoke (10), and

 bumpers (36) are mounted on said pedestal (35) at a position below said guide cone
(32) and arranged and designed to provide a cushioned stop for said guide cone at extreme
deflection angles.

15 11. A method of mooring a vessel (2) to a body (1) in the sea comprising the steps of,
 providing a mooring yoke (10) with a first end pivoted at said body and with a second
 end having a guide cone (32) and buoyant element (28) provided thereon with said second
 end of said yoke floating on the sea,

 providing a winching mechanism with a tension member (20) and pull-in rope (40)

20 paid out, with said guide rope extending through said guide cone (32),

 mounting a receiver (34) on said vessel (2),

 providing a messenger rope (17) wound on a winch (48) on said vessel (2),

 connecting said messenger rope (17) to said pull-in rope (40) and pulling said
 messenger rope (17) and said pull-in rope (40) until said tension member (20) is within said
25 receiver (34),

clamping said tension member (20) in said receiver (34),
winding said tension member (20) on said windlass (18), thereby pulling said second
end of said yoke (10) upward from the sea while pulling said guide cone (32) into said
receiver (32) on said extension member (8), and

5 selectively locking said receiver (34) and said guide cone, thereby mooring said
vessel (2) to said body via said yoke (10).

12. The method of claim 11 further comprising the step of
 pulling said vessel (2) toward said body (2) with hawsers (12a, 12b) connected to
 winches (119) on said body (1) while said messenger rope (17) pulls tension member (20)
10 into said receiver (34) and while said tension member (20) is pulled by said windlass (18)
 until said guide cone (32) is pulled in said receiver (34).

13. The method of claim 11 wherein
 said winching mechanism is a windlass mounted on said mooring yoke (10).

14. The method of claim 11 wherein said
15 winching mechanism is a rope winch mounted on said body (1).

15. An assembly for mooring a first vessel (2) at sea to a second vessel (1) comprising,
 a yoke (10') selectively disconnectably coupled between said first vessel (2) and said
 second vessel (1) and having first and second ends with a non-disconnectable coupling
 arrangement between said first end and said second vessel (1) and a disconnectable coupling
20 arrangement between said second end and said first vessel,
 said non-disconnectable coupling arrangement including a pivoted connection
 between said first end of said yoke and said second vessel that allows said yoke (10') to rotate
 about a horizontal axis,

said second end of said yoke having a buoyant element (28) to cause said second end of said yoke (10') not to sink when said second end of said yoke rotates about said horizontal axis into the sea,

 said disconnectable coupling member including a first coupling member (32') at said 5 second end of said yoke which is arranged and designed with a second coupling member (34') carried by said first vessel (2), and

 a selectively operated locking mechanism (80) arranged and designed between said first and second coupling members (32, 34) to lock said yoke (10) to said vessel (2), thereby mooring said vessel (2) to said body (1) or to unlock said yoke (10) from said vessel (2) 10 thereby allowing said tension member (20, 110) to be uncoupled from said connector (42) for disconnecting said yoke (10) from said vessel (1).

16. The assembly of claim 15 further comprising

 a tension member (20, 110) arranged and designed to extend through said first and second coupling members and to be coupled between a winch mechanism (18, 18', 106) and a 15 connector (42, 42'), said winch mechanism and connector being arranged and designed to pull said first coupling mechanism (32, 32') into engagement with said second coupling mechanism (34, 34').

17. The assembly of claim 16 wherein

 said winch mechanism (100') is mounted on said second vessel (1).

20 18. The assembly of claim 16 wherein

 said winch mechanism (18) is mounted on said yoke (10).

19. The assembly of claim 16 wherein

 said first coupling member includes a male guide cone (32') mounted on a multiple-axis joint (90) which is attached to said second end of said yoke (10'), and

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said second coupling member includes a female receiver (34') mounted on an extension (8) of said first vessel (2) and arranged and designed to receive said guide cone (32').

20. The assembly of claim 19 wherein

5 said multiple axis joint (90) is an elastomeric flex joint in combination with an internal vertical axis yaw bearing.

21. The assembly of claim 19 wherein

said multiple axis joint (90) is a two-axis gimbaled joint in combination with an internal vertical axis yaw bearing.

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